Claims

1. A process for the production of sulfoalkyl-containing polymers characterized by subjecting a polymer having a side chain containing a leaving group X represented by the structural formula (I):

$$CH_2$$
 n
 CH_2
 X
 (1)

[wherein X is a leaving group, and n is an integer of 0 to 6] to substitution of X with an acylthic group, and then oxidizing the acylthic group into a sulfonic group.

- The process for the production according to Claim 1, wherein n in said side chain (I) is 0,
- 3. The process for the production of sulfoalkyl-containing polymers according to Claim 1 or 2, wherein a leaving group X is Cl, Br, I or a substituent represented by the following formula (II):

[wherein R_1 is an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, a perfluoro(C_1 - C_3)alkyl group or an aryl group],

4. The process for the production of sulfoalkyl-containing polymers according to any of Claims 1 to 3, wherein an acylthic group represented by the following formula (III):

[wherein R_2 is an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms or an

aryl group],

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5. The process for the production of sulfoalkyl-containing polymers according to any one of Claims 1 to 4, wherein the backbone structure of the polymer having a side chain (I) is a polysulfone structure represented by the following formula (IV):

6. A process for the production of sulfomethylated polysulfone, represented by the following formula (V):

[wherein Ar₁ is
$$R_{11}$$
 R_{12} R_{15} R_{16} R_{17} R_{18} R_{19} R_{20} R_{21} R_{22} R_{23} R_{24} R_{25} R_{26} R_{26} R_{31} R_{32} R_{33} R_{34} R_{35} R_{36} R_{37} R_{38} R_{38}

 R_3 - R_{38} independently is a hydrogen atom or a sulfomethyl group],

characterized by subjecting an aromatic ring of a polysulfone polymers represented by the following formula (IV):

- , to (a) chloromethylation, (b) then subjecting the formed chlorine to acetylthiolation, followed by further oxidation to be converted into a sulfonic group.
- 7. An acetylthiomethyl-containing polysulfone, represented by the following formula (VI):

 R_3 ' to R_{38} ' independently is a hydrogen atom, or CH_2 M_6